

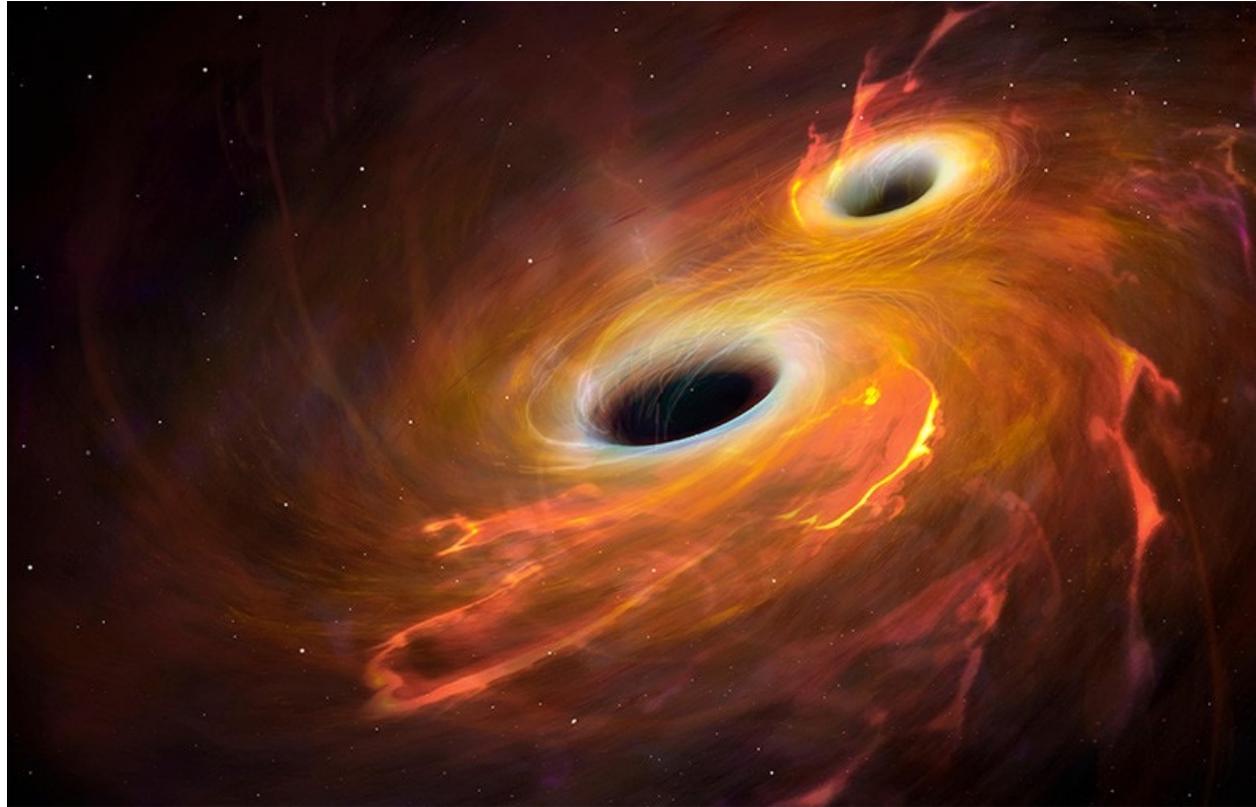
Gravitational Waves

from the Dark Side of the Universe

Laura Sagunski

Goethe University Frankfurt

On Sep 14, 2015, a dramatic event has taken place...

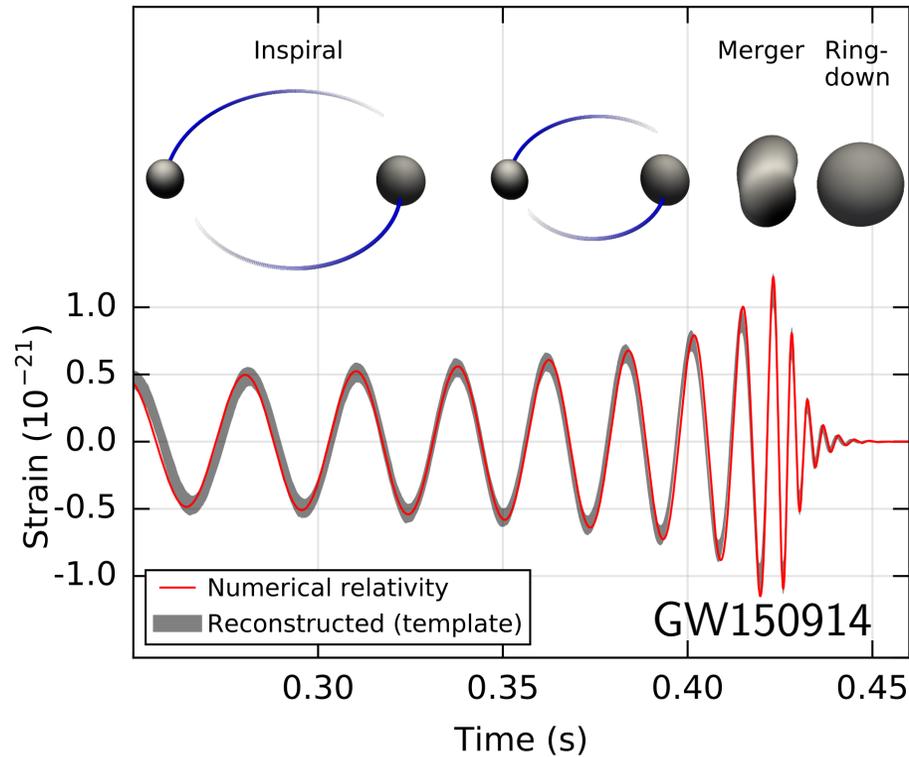


[[nature.com/articles/d41586-020-03047-0](https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-020-03047-0)]

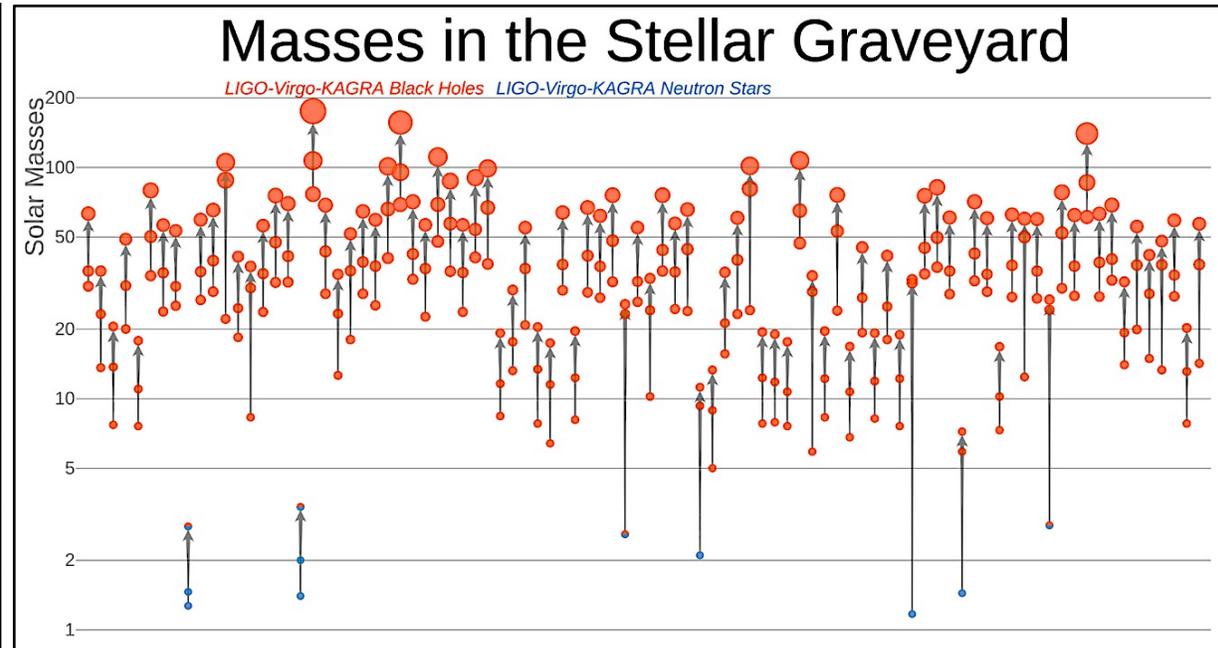
→ GW150914: **first ever** direct detection of GWs!

GWs from binary mergers

= Target of GW detectors such as LIGO and Virgo



[www.ligo.org/science/faq.php]



Adapted from: [LIGO-Virgo-KAGRA, Aaron Geller]

GWs from binary mergers

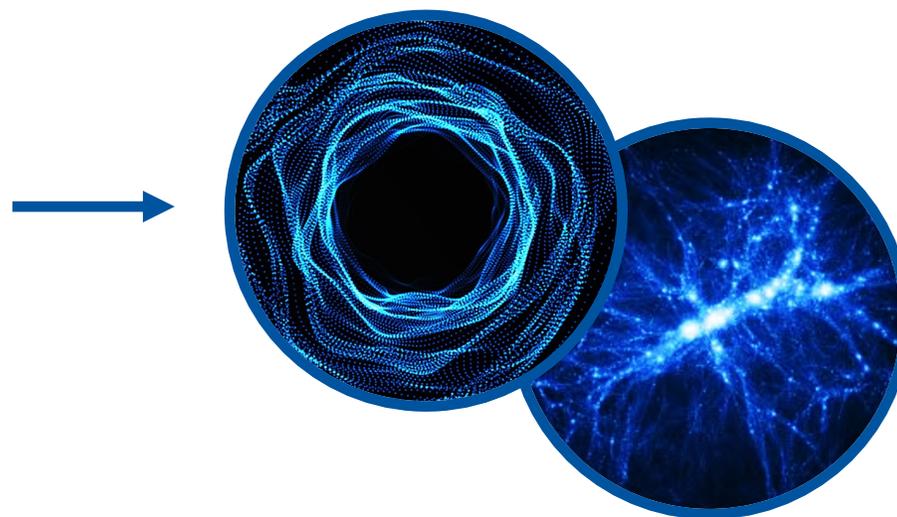
The GW era has just begun...

... and a whole new incredible Universe is waiting out there to be explored!

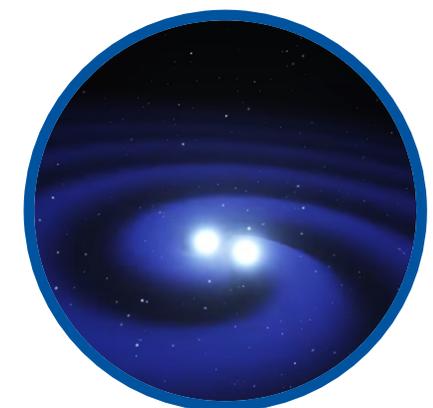
Binary mergers
= cosmic labs



New physics!



GWs
= smoking-gun signals



GWs from binary mergers

The GW era has just begun...

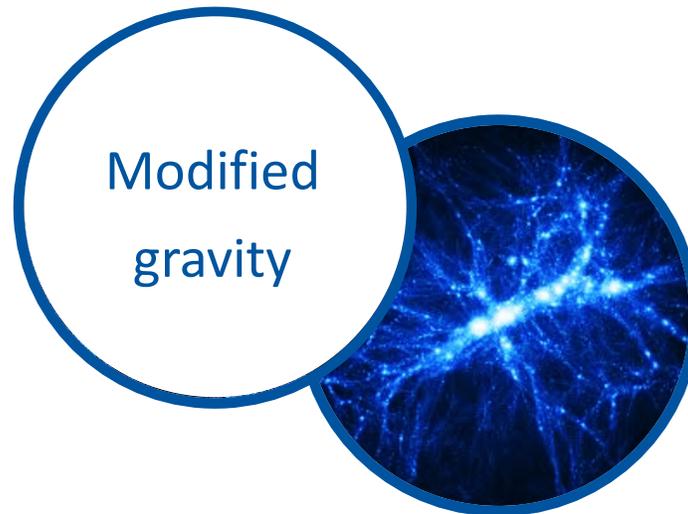
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Modified
gravity



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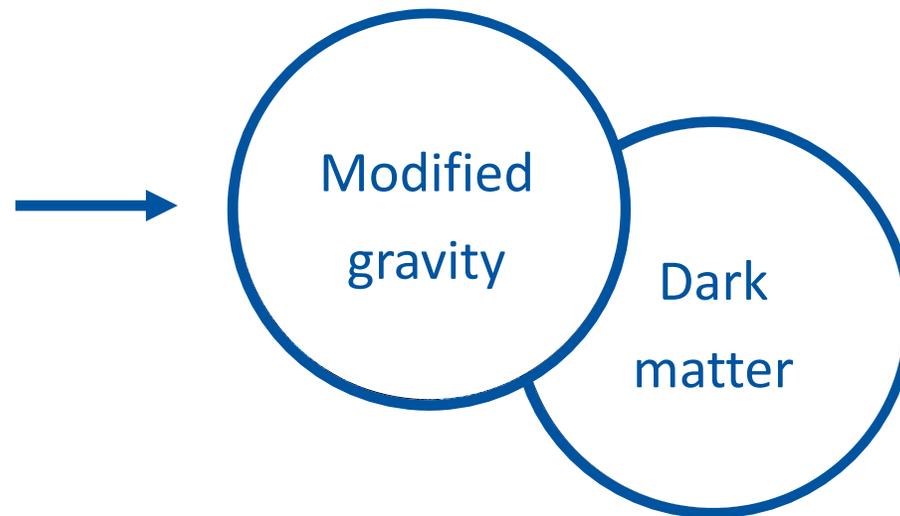
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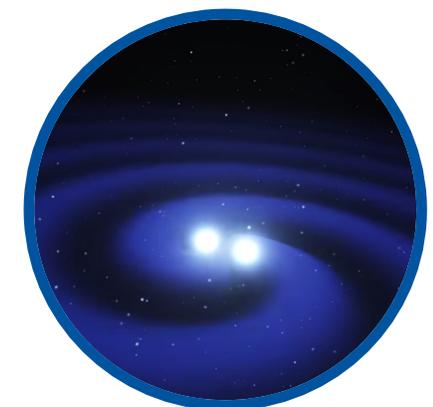
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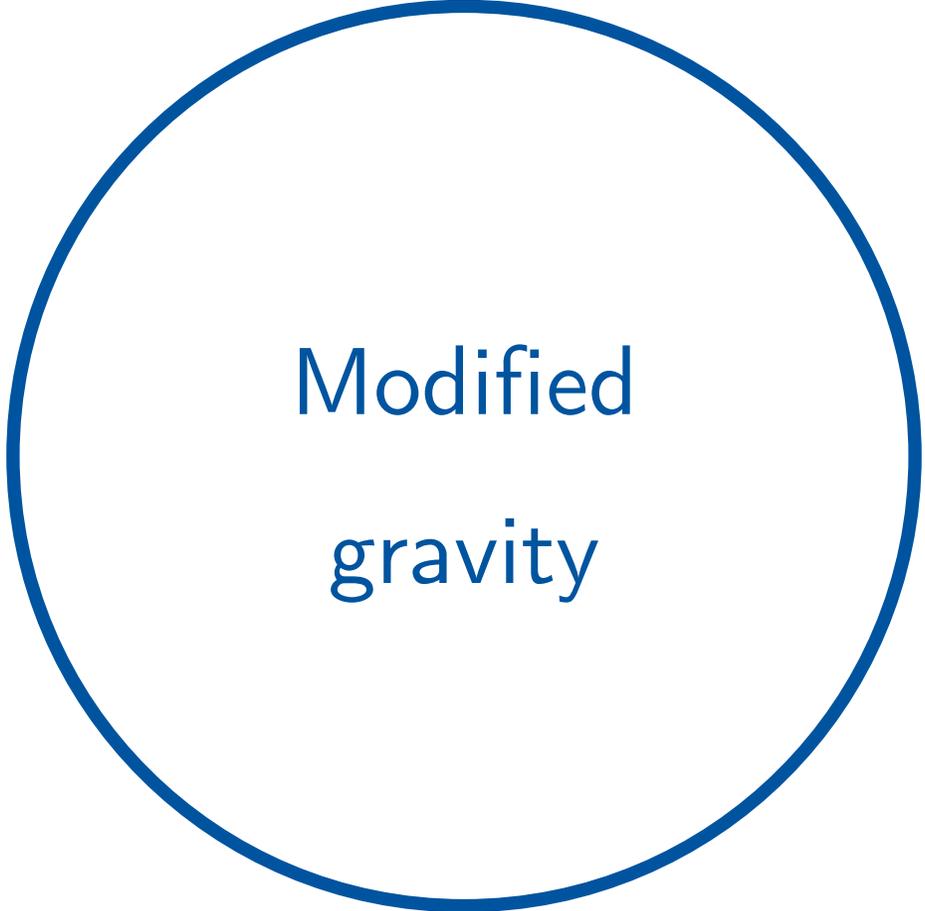


New physics!



GWs
= smoking-gun signals





Modified
gravity

Why $f(R)$ gravity?

- Important role in cosmology:

→ Scalar field models of **inflation**

e.g., [Starobinsky, '80]

→ **Accelerated expansion** of the Universe

[Boisseau et al., '00][Carroll et al., '04][Hu, Sawicki, '07]

→ Viable **dark matter** candidate

e.g., [Cembranos, '08]

- One of the simplest extensions of GR

$f(R)$ gravity

- Generalizes Einstein-Hilbert action of GR:

[Sotiriou, Faraoni, '08]

$$S \sim \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} f(R) + S^M$$

- Dynamically equivalent to GR + a scalar field φ :

$$\varphi \sim \ln f'(R)$$

$$\rightarrow \tilde{S} \sim \int d^4x \sqrt{-\tilde{g}} \left[\tilde{R} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu \varphi \partial^\mu \varphi - V(\varphi) \right] + \tilde{S}^M[\varphi]$$

R^2 gravity

Function in the generalized action:

[Staykov et al., '14]

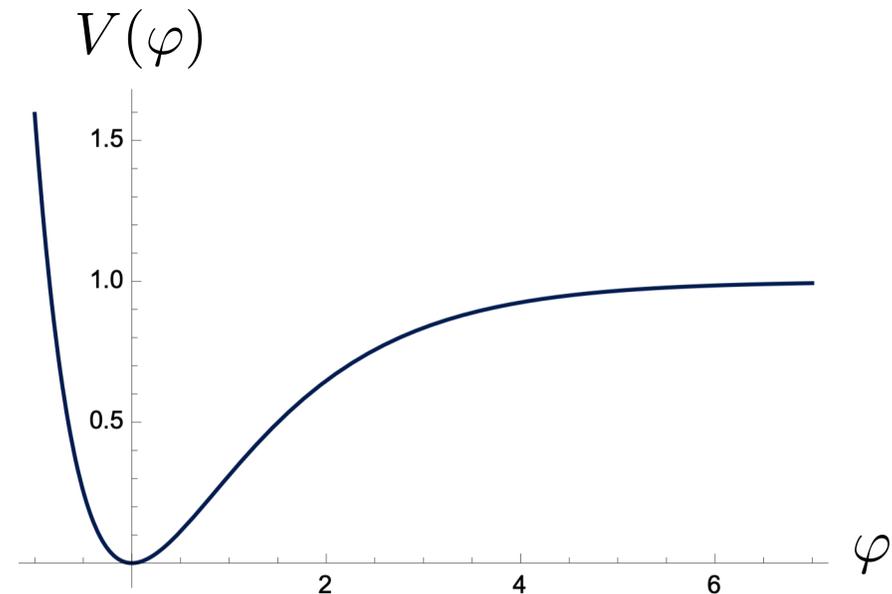
$$f(R) = R + a_2 R^2$$

→ Scalar potential:

$$V(\varphi) \sim \frac{1}{a_2} (1 - e^{-b\varphi})^2$$

→ Scalar mass:

$$m_\varphi = \sqrt{\frac{1}{6a_2}}$$



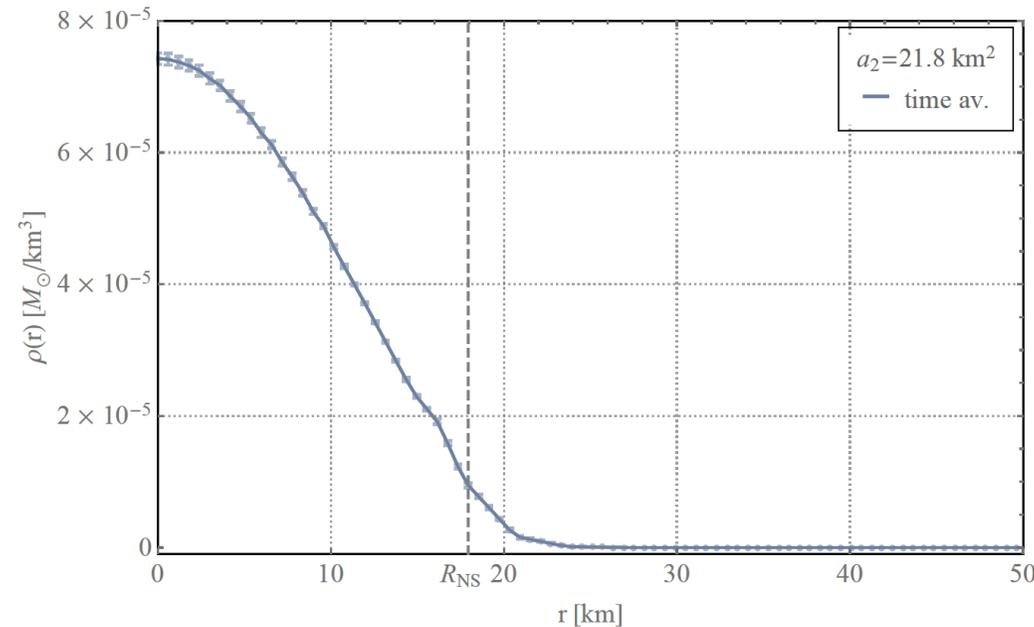
R^2 gravity

Equation of motion for φ :

Gravity + neutron star ρ, p

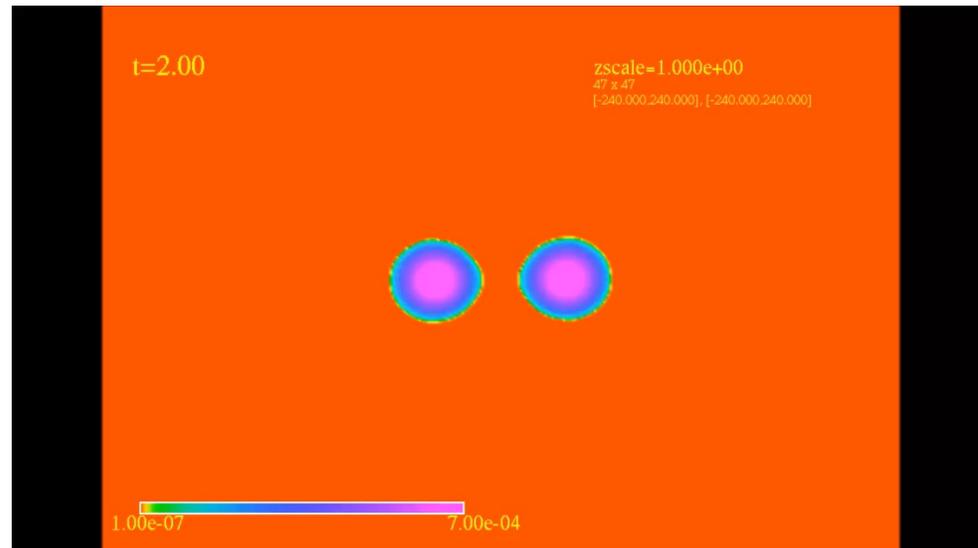
$$\square\varphi = V'(\varphi) + \frac{1}{2}b\tilde{T}_\mu^\mu$$

[LS, Zhang, Johnson,
Lehner, Sakellariadou,
Liebling, Palenzuela,
Neilsen, '18]

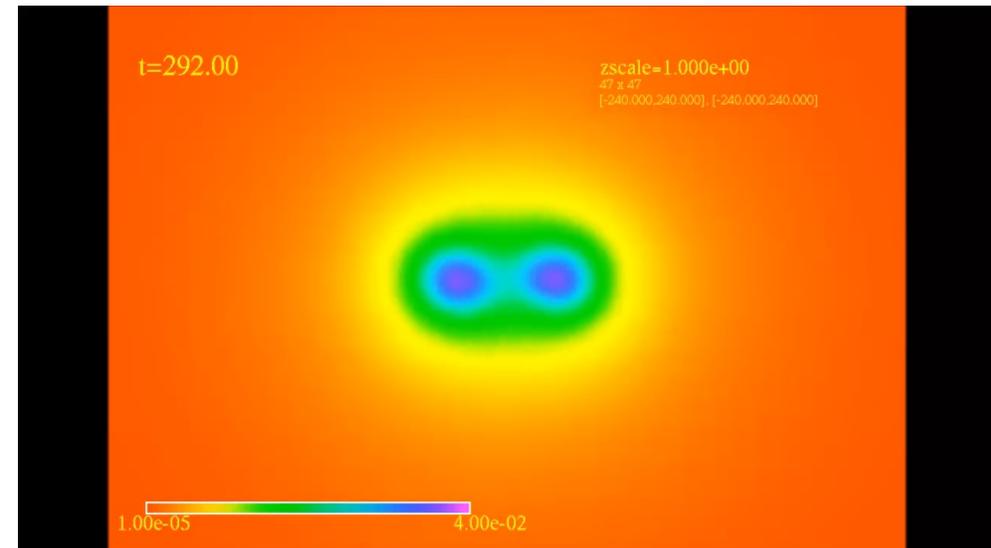


Numerical simulations

Neutron star density ρ



Scalar field φ



$$M_1 = M_2 \equiv 1.2M_{\odot}, a_2 = 1.09 \cdot 10^9 \text{ m}^2$$

[LS, Zhang, Johnson, Lehner, Sakellariadou, Liebling, Palenzuela, Neilsen, '18]

[www.had.liu.edu/][www.lorene.obspm.fr]

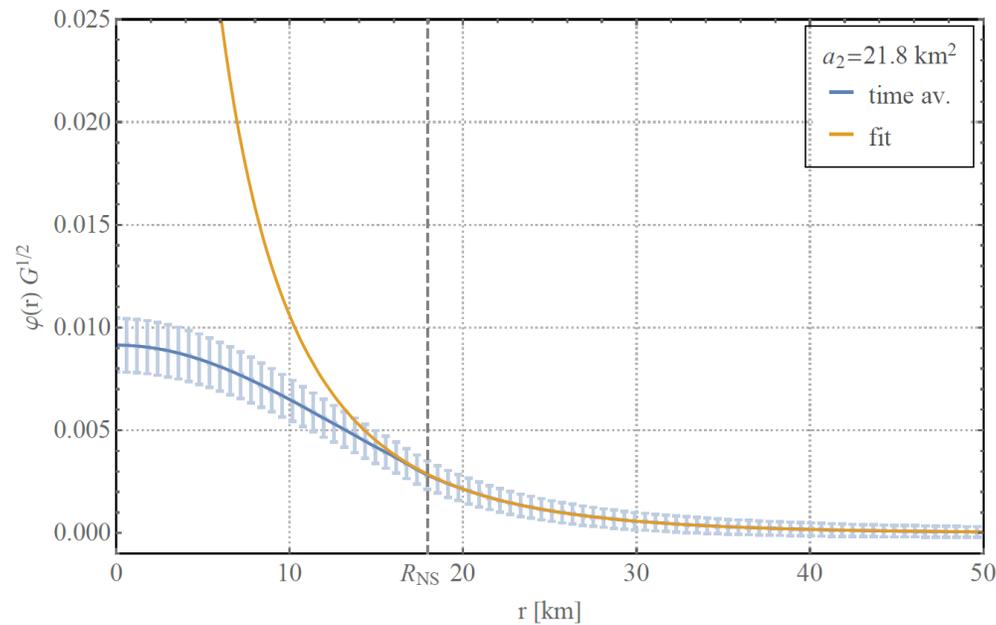
R^2 gravity

Scalar field profile:

$$\varphi \sim \alpha M \frac{e^{-m_\varphi r}}{r}$$

Scalar charge

[LS, Zhang, Johnson,
Lehner, Sakellariadou,
Liebling, Palenzuela,
Neilsen, '18]



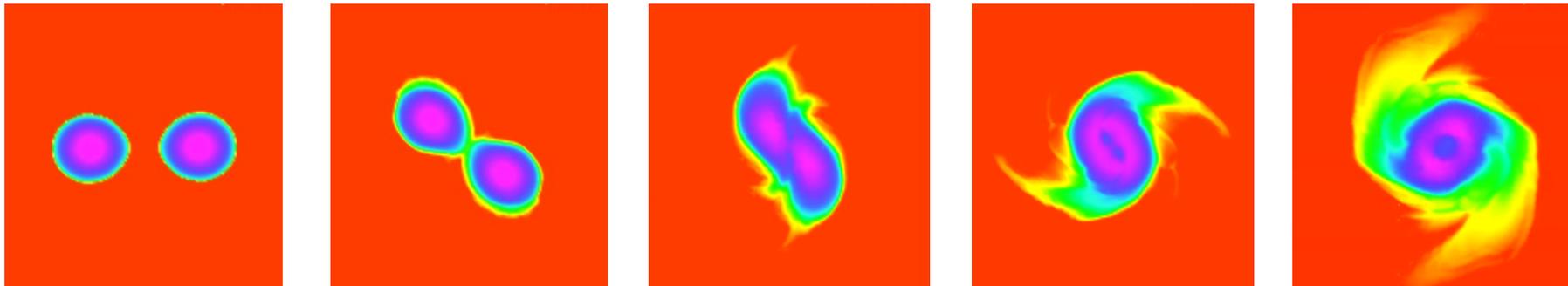
R^2 gravity

Scalar field induces a fifth force:

$$\mathbf{F}_\varphi = -\alpha M \nabla \varphi$$

→ Scalar force accelerates merger

→ Changes GW signal



[LS, Zhang, Johnson, Lehner, Sakellariadou, Liebling, Palenzuela, Neilsen, '18]

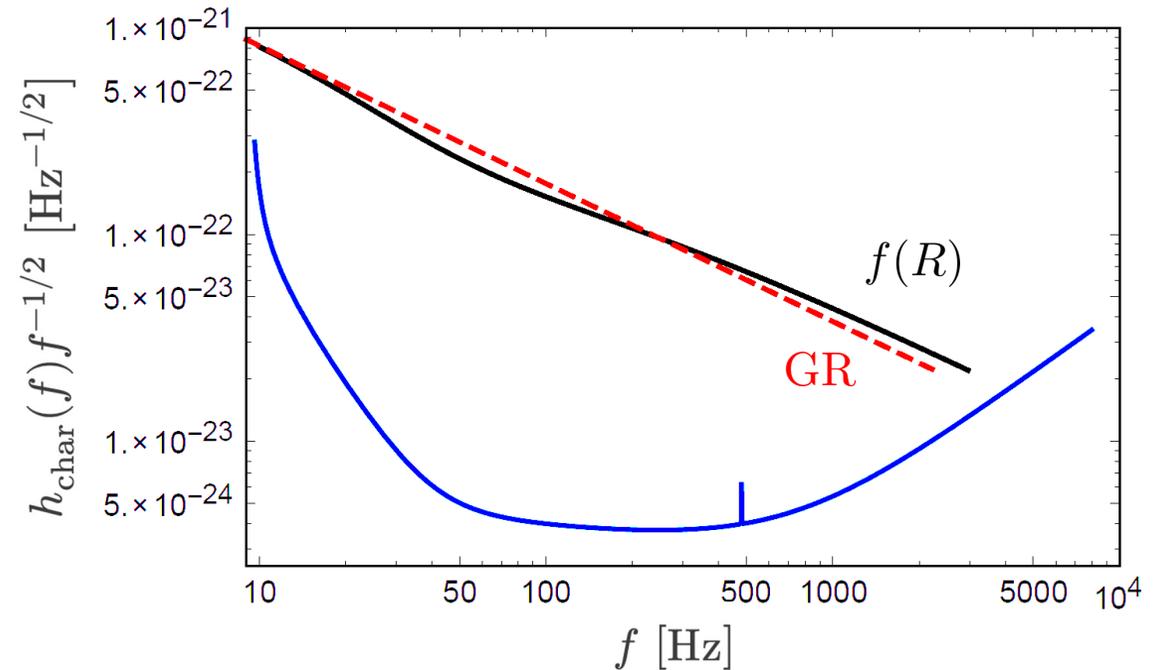
GW signal

Energy emitted in gravitational
+ scalar radiation:

$$-\frac{dE}{dt} = \frac{dE_{\text{GW}}}{dt} + \frac{dE_{\varphi}}{dt}$$

→ Characteristic strain:

$$h_{\text{char}}^2 \sim \frac{1}{f^2} \left| \frac{dE}{df} \right|$$



$$m_{\varphi} = 3.98 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^{-1},$$

$$\alpha \equiv \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = 0.89, M_1 = M_2 \equiv 1.25 M_{\odot}$$

[dcc.ligo.org/LIGO-T0900288/public]

GW signal

Signal-to-noise ratio:

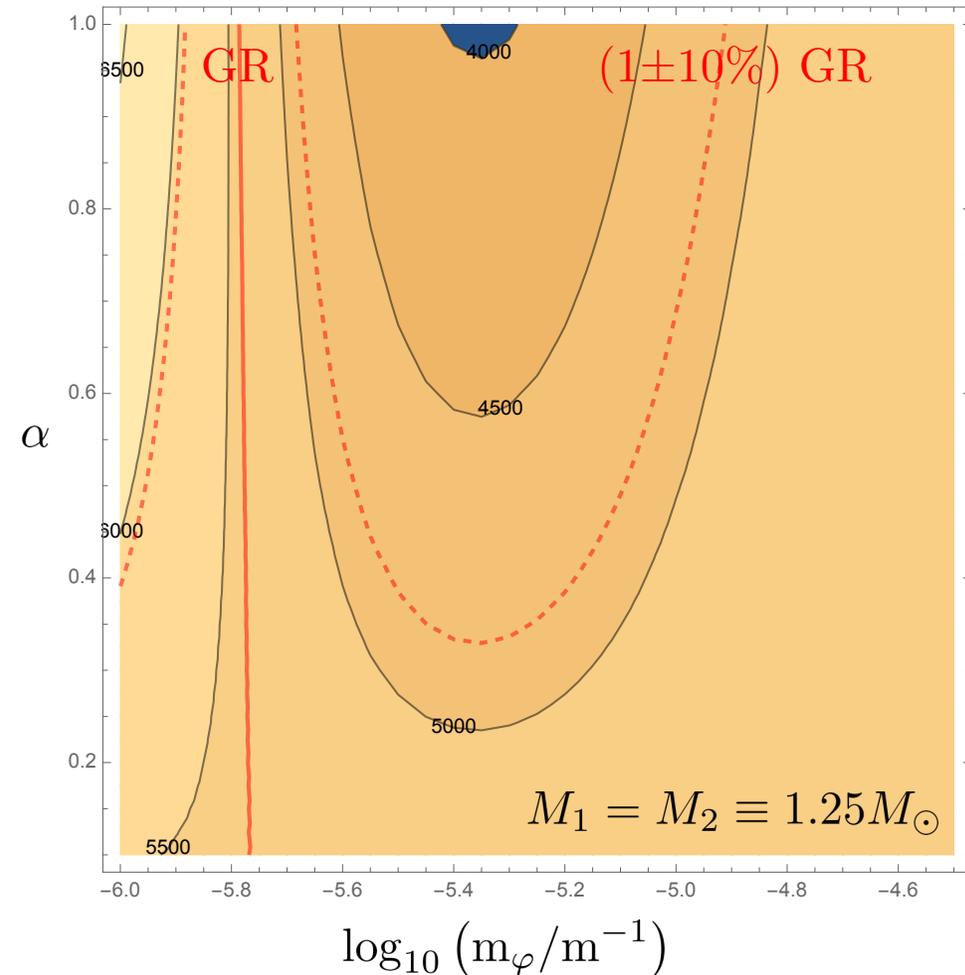
$$\langle \text{SNR}^2 \rangle = 4 \int_0^\infty \frac{|h_{\text{char}}(f)|^2}{S_n(f)} df$$

[Allen et al., '14]

→ Clear deviations from GR
in a wide range of parameter space!

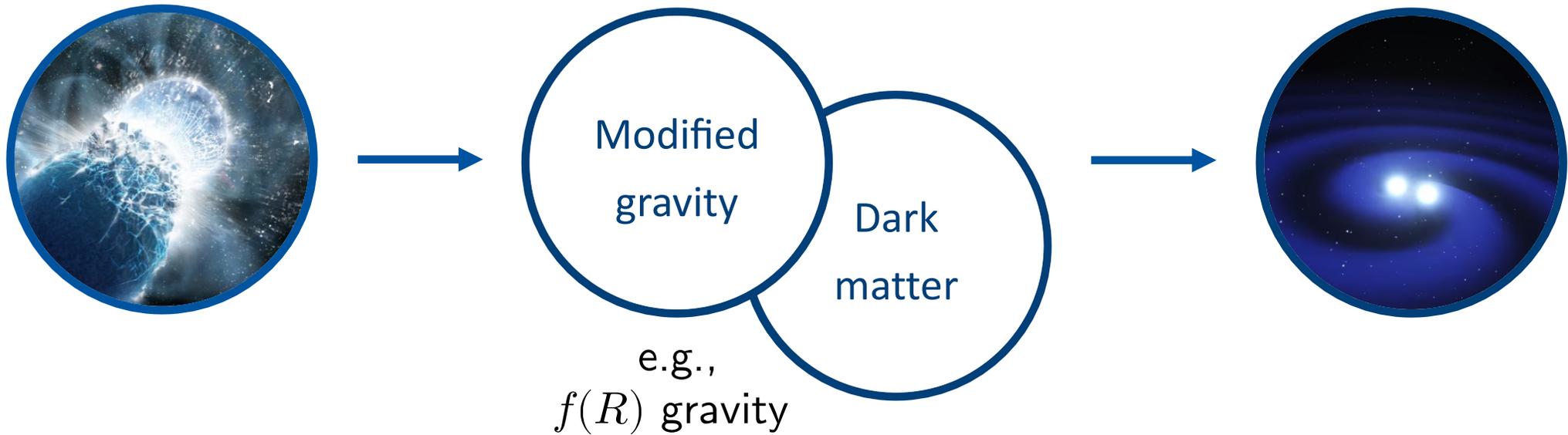
→ Constrain with **LIGO/Virgo data!**

[Becker, [Diedrichs](#), Genoud-Prachex, Lyu,
[LS](#), [Schmitt](#), Zhang, in prep.]



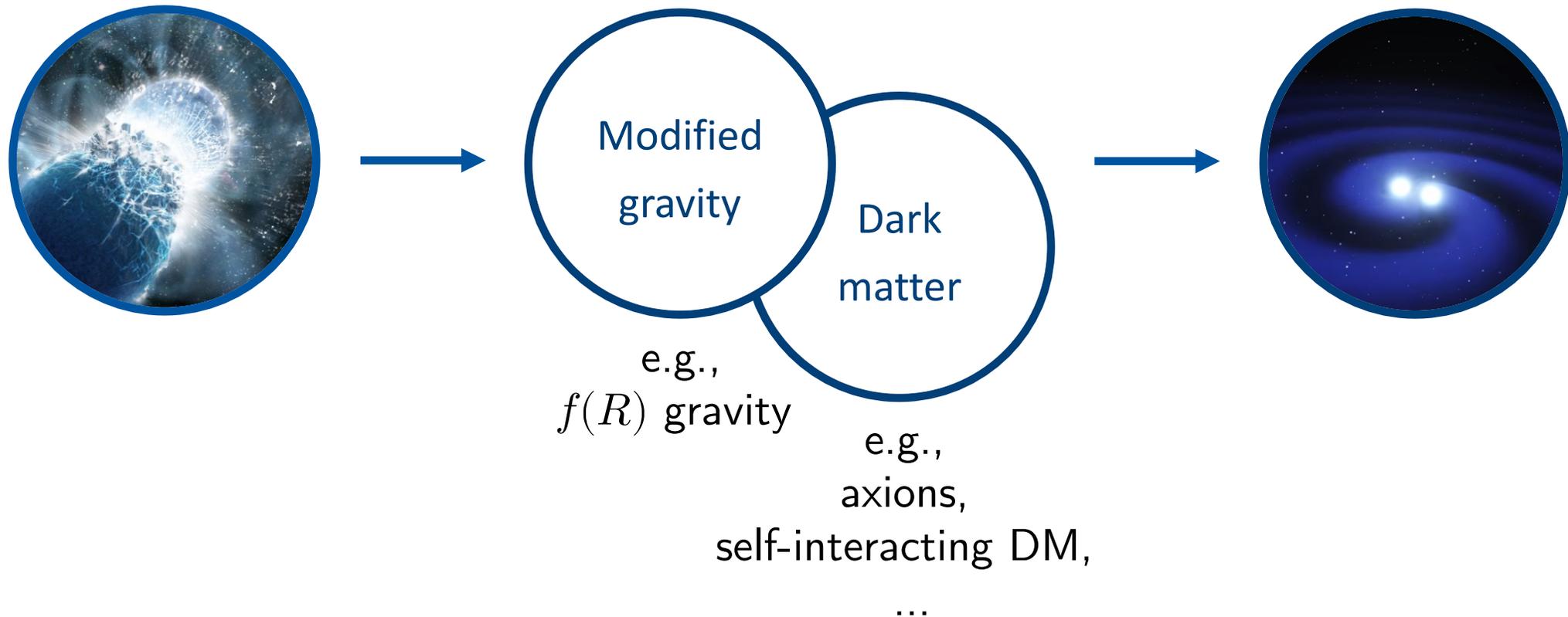
GWs from binary mergers

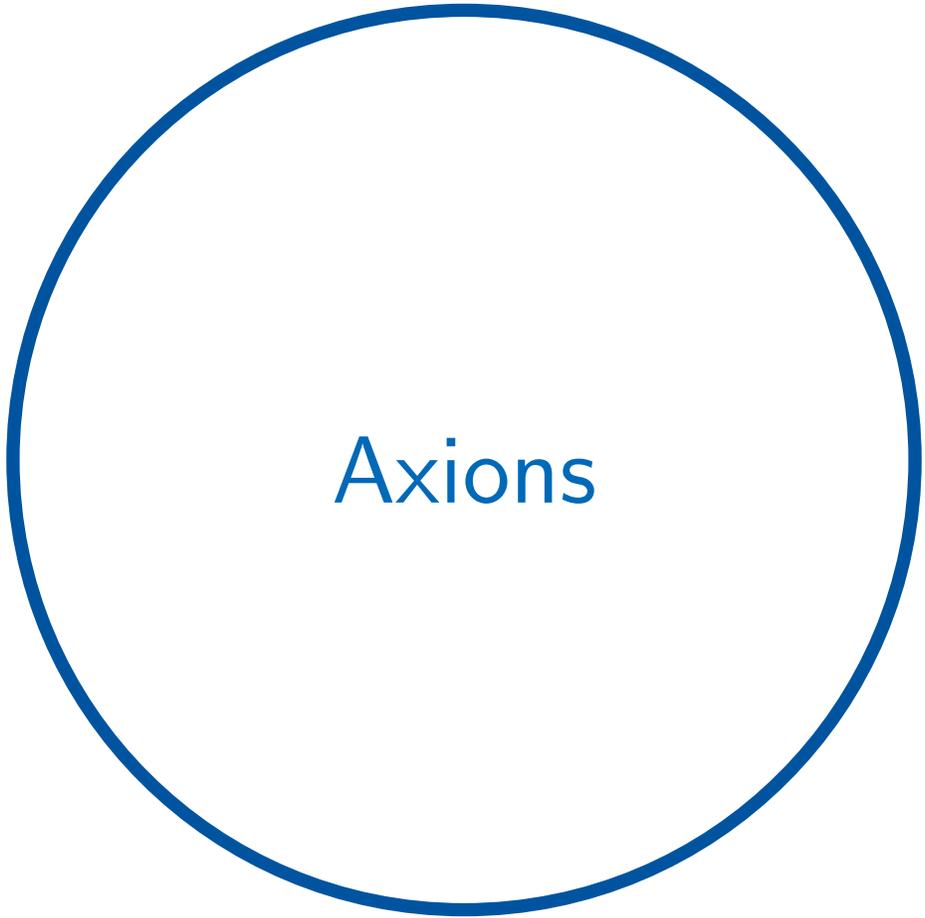
= Powerful probes of new physics!



GWs from binary mergers

= Powerful probes of new physics!





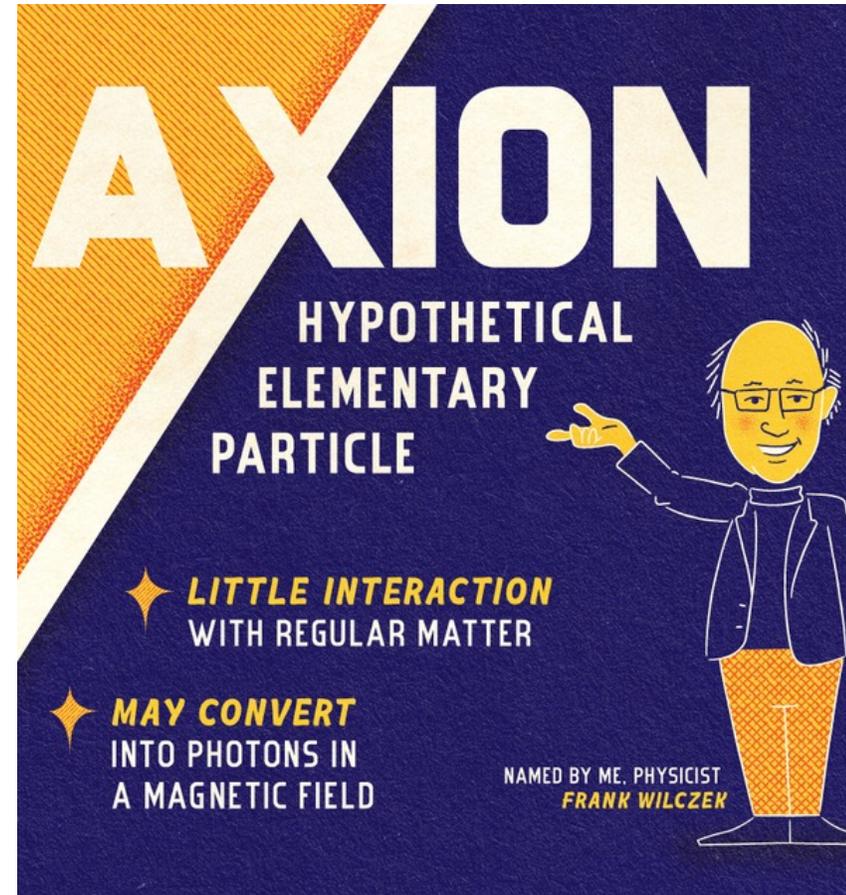
Axioms

Axions

= Hypothetical particles beyond SM
+ promising **dark matter** candidates

- Scalar potential from axion coupling to gluons
- Axion-mediated **dark fifth force**
→ **Constrain** axion parameters
(mass m_a + decay constant f_a) **with GWs!**

[Huang, Johnson, [LS](#), Sakellariadou, Zhang, '21]



[www.symmetrymagazine.org]

Constraining axions with gravitational waves

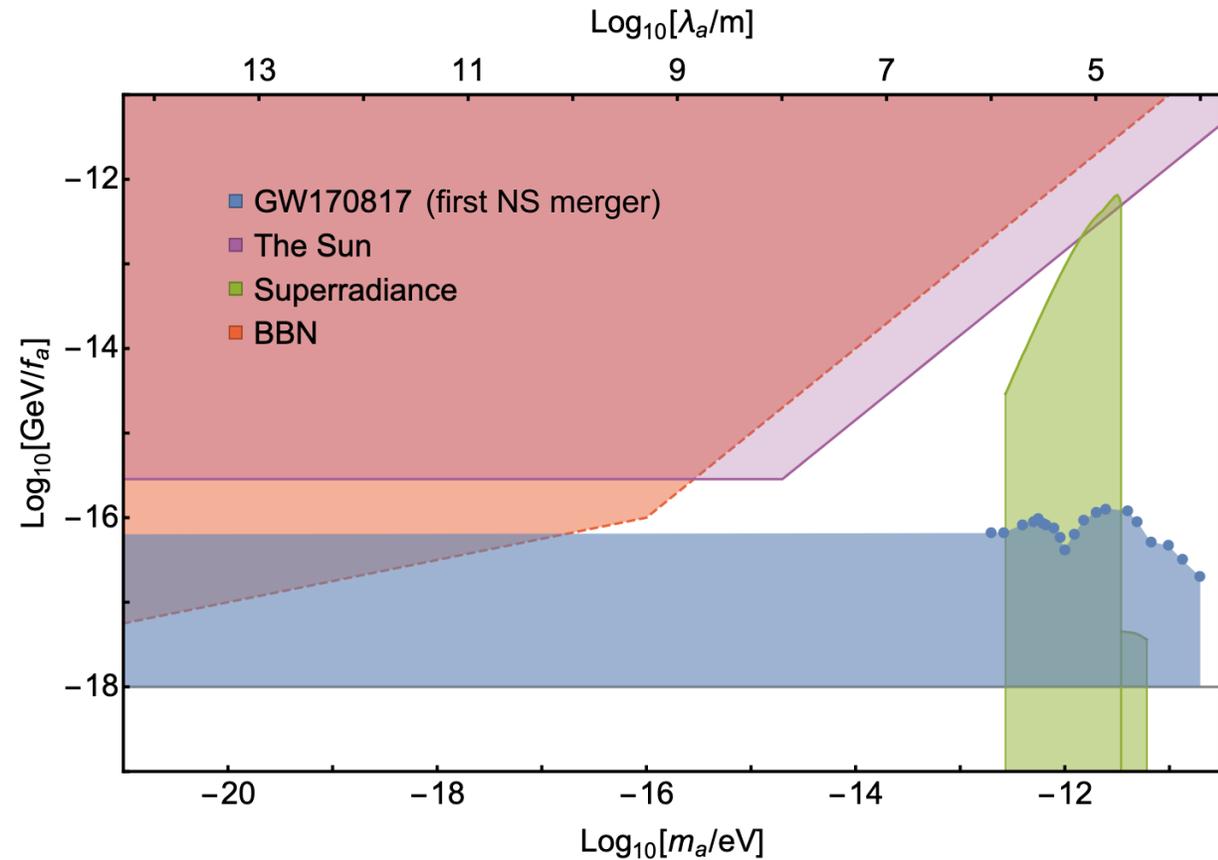
[Zhang, Lyu, Huang, Johnson, LS, et al., '21]

→ First constraints:

LIGO data excludes

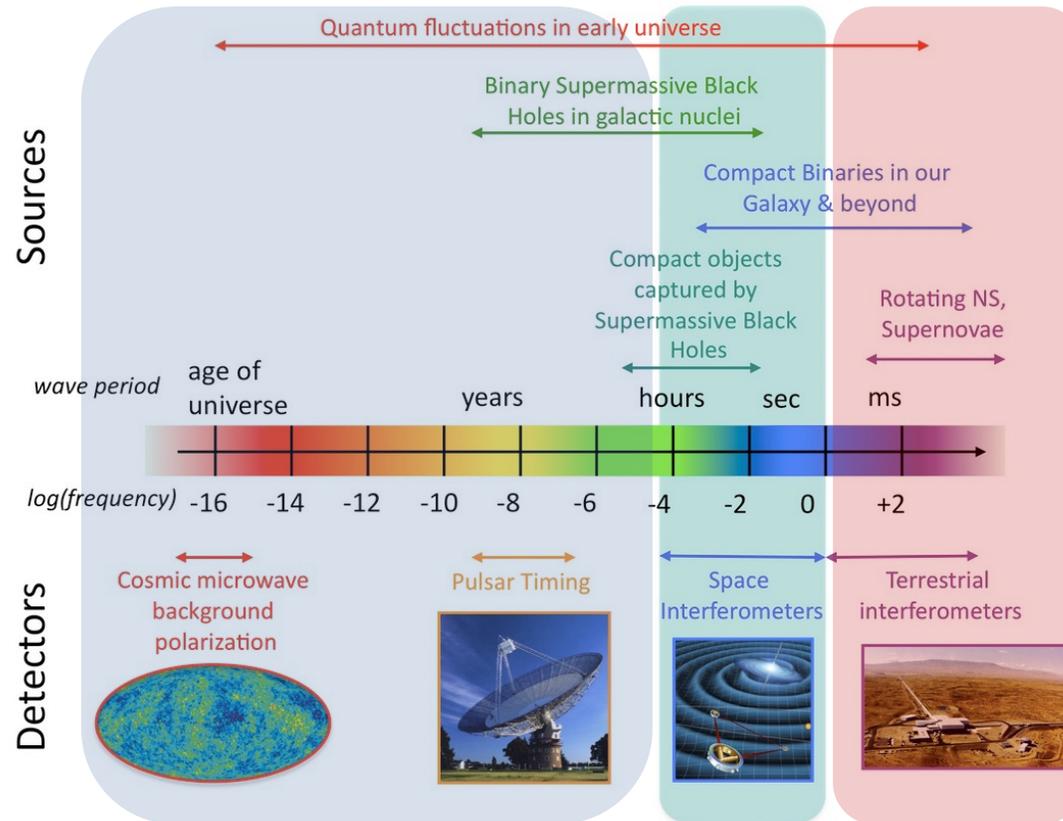
axions with:

$$m_a \lesssim 10^{-11} \text{ eV},$$
$$f_a \sim (10^{16} - 10^{18}) \text{ GeV}$$



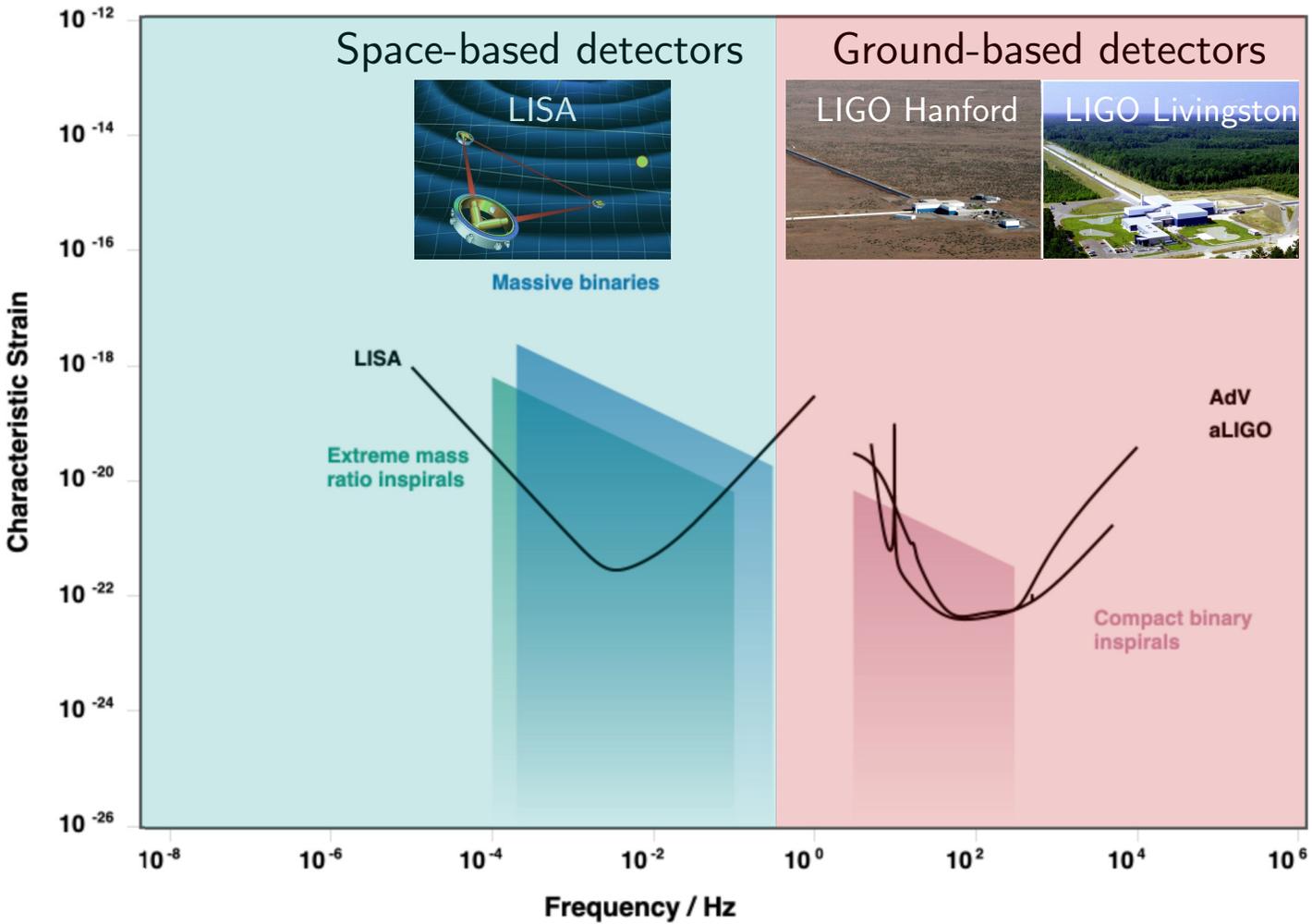
The GW era has just begun!

The Gravitational Wave Spectrum



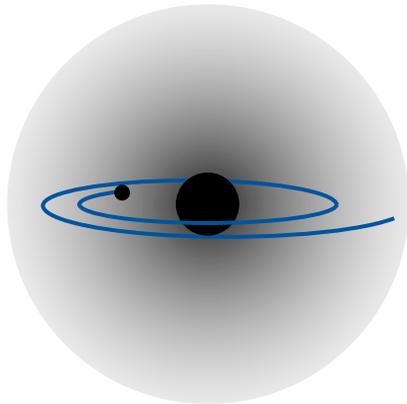
[science.gsfc.nasa.gov/663/research/index.html]

The GW era has just begun!



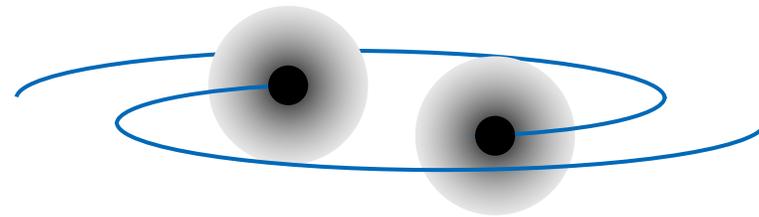
New GW probes of DM

Extreme mass-ratio inspirals (EMRIs)



[Eda et al., '13]
[Becker, [LS](#), Prinz,
Rastgoo, '21]

Merging black holes + neutron stars

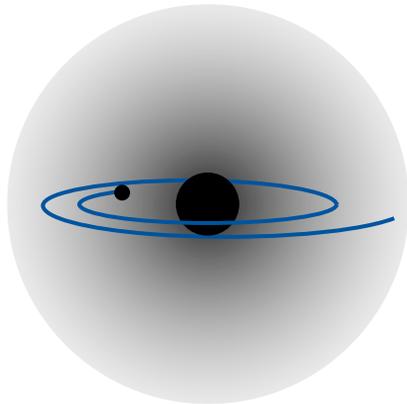


Much to explore:

- Precise dynamics (so far: only Newtonian estimates)
- Particle nature of DM!

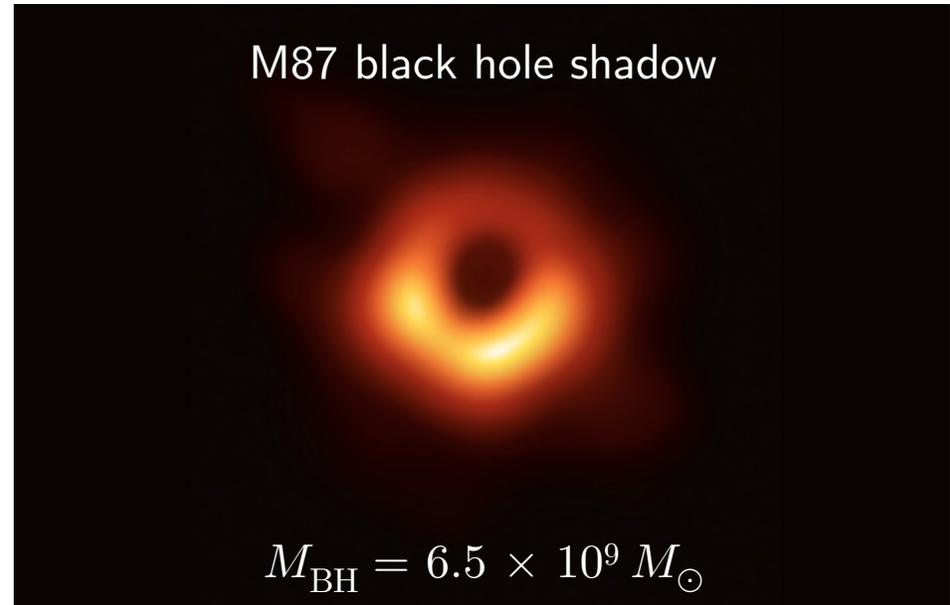
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Rastgoo, '21]



[EHT Collaboration, '19]

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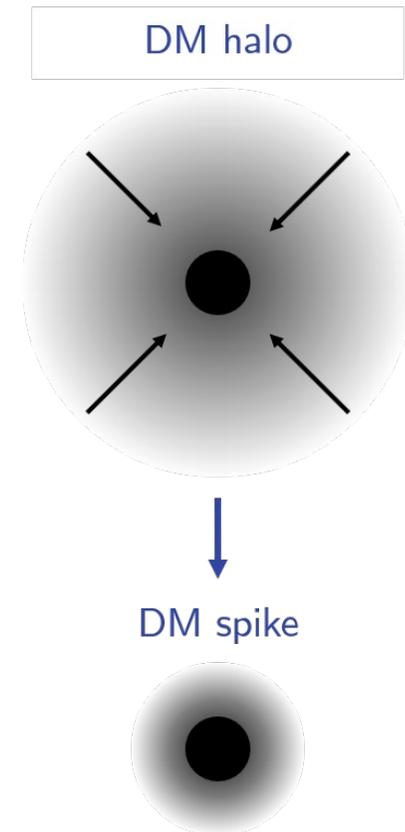
- Precise dynamics (so far: only Newtonian estimates)
- Particle nature of DM!

New GW probes of DM

DM density spikes

- “Dressed” black hole in dark matter halo
- Creates dark matter spike with **extremely** high density
 - Violent environment
 - Binary dynamics drastically affected

[Gondolo, Silk, '99][Eda et al., '13]



Extreme mass-ratio inspirals (EMRIs)

- Additional energy loss through dynamical friction:

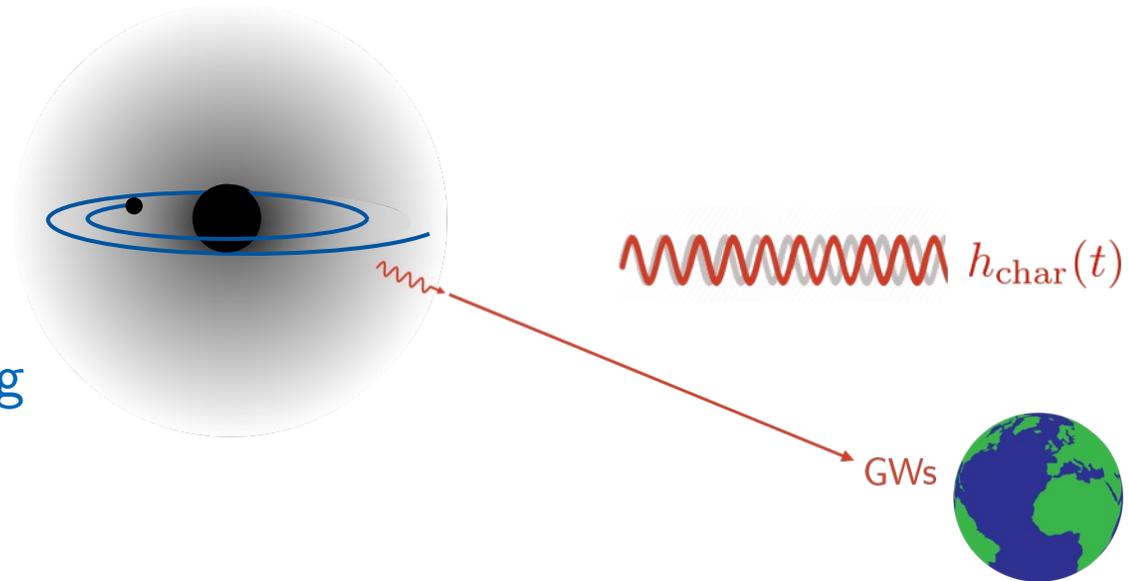
$$-\frac{dE}{dt} = \frac{dE_{\text{GW}}}{dt} + \frac{dE_{\text{friction}}}{dt}$$

- Accelerated dynamics: **dephasing** of GW signal

→ Depends on DM properties

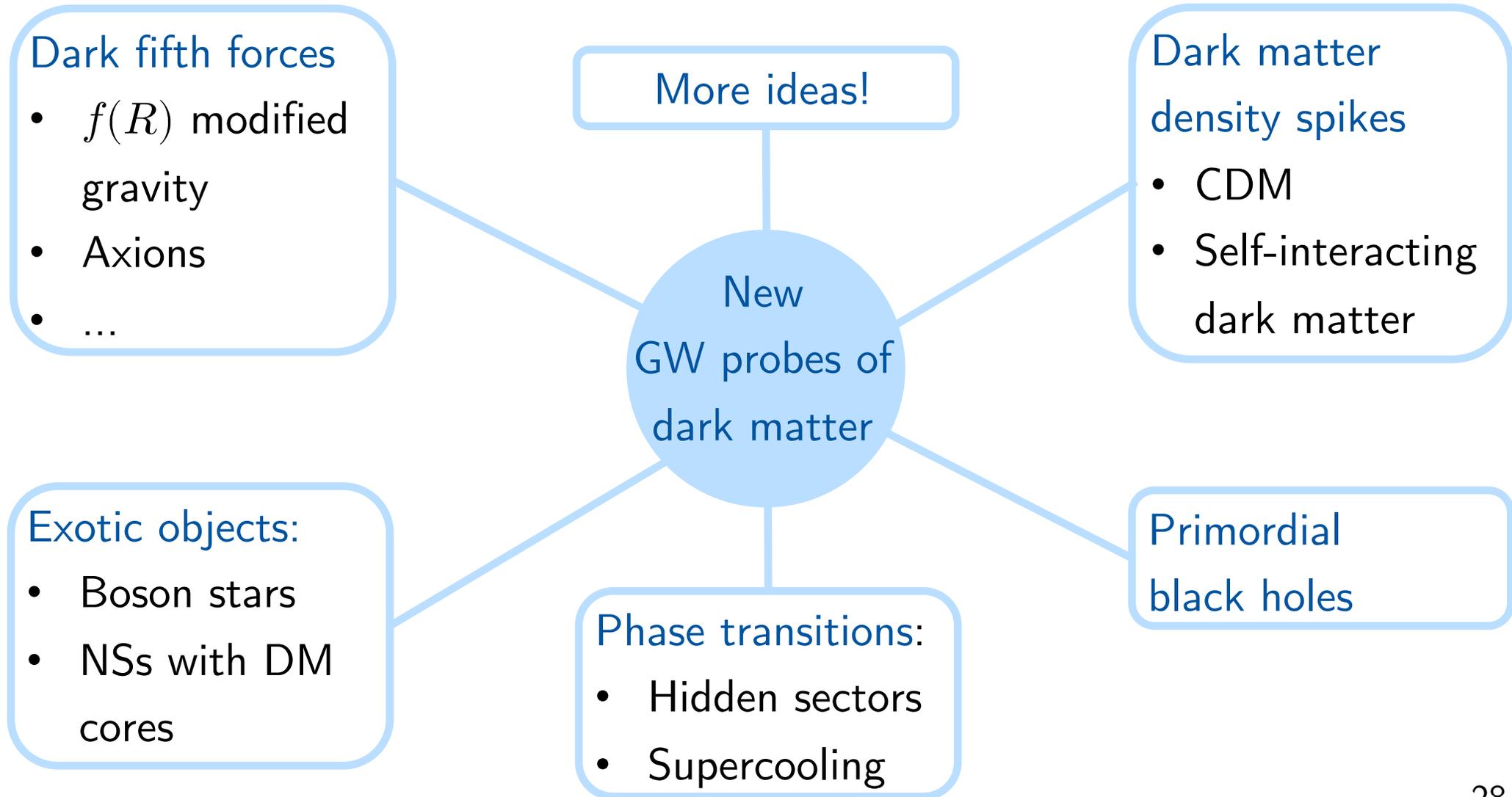
→ Probe DM with GWs:

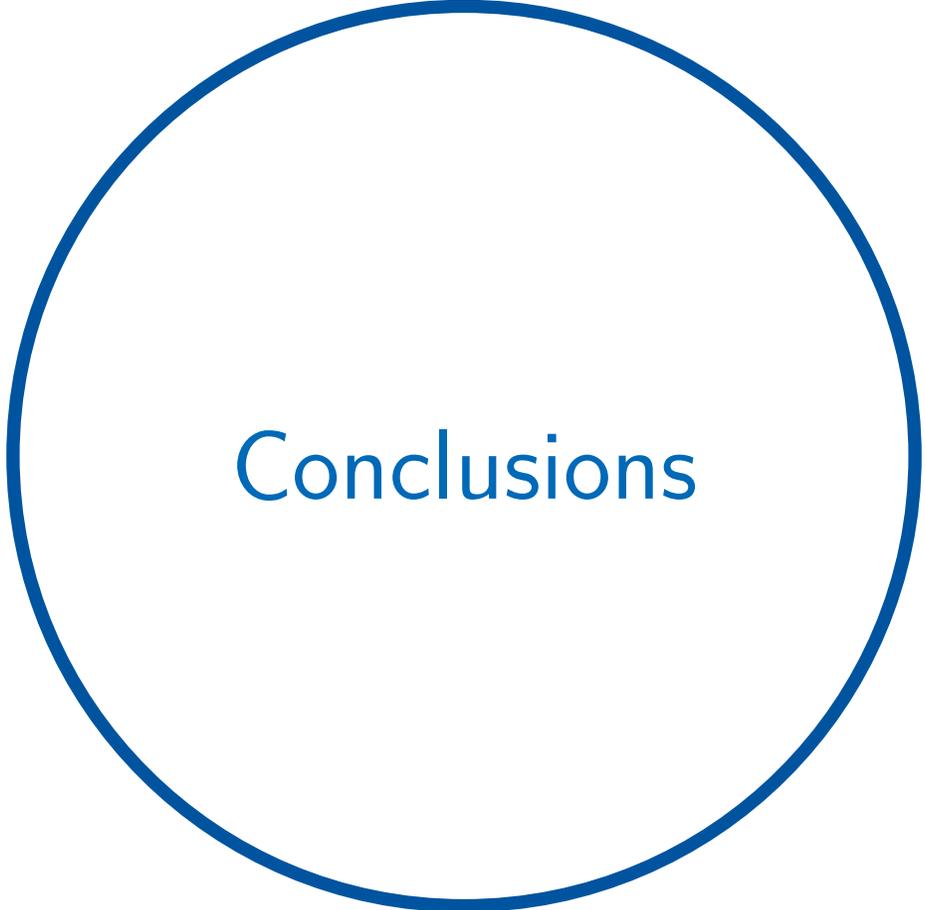
CDM, self-interacting DM,...



[Becker, LS, Prinz, Rastgoo, '21]

The GW era has just begun!





Conclusions

Conclusions

GWs from binary mergers
= powerful probes of **new physics**:

- Extensions of **general relativity**,
e.g., $f(R)$ gravity
- **Particle physics** beyond SM
= **dark matter**,
e.g. axions, self-interacting dark
matter, ...

→ Much to explore in **the future!**



Thank you for your attention!